

## CS5300

### Homework #5

- 1) Problems 21.20, 21.21 (as discussed in the class), 21.25 PP. 809-810.
- 2) Consider the following two transactions:

```
T1:
    read(A)
    read(B)
    if A = 0 then B := B + 1
    write(B)

T2:
    read(B)
    read(A)
    if B = 0 then A := A + 1
    write(A)
```

Add lock and unlock instructions to these transactions, so that they observe the two-phase locking protocol. Can the execution of these transactions result in a deadlock?

- 3) Compare deferred- and immediate-modification versions of log-based recovery schemes in terms of ease of implementation and overhead cost.
- 4) When a system recovers from a crash, it constructs an undo-list and a redo-list. Explain why log records for transactions on the undo-list must be processed in reverse order, while log records for transactions on the redo-list are processed in a forward direction.