

Test Data:

1) Schemas of the underlying relations;

- a. Sailors(sid:integer, sname:string, rating:integer, age:real)
- b. Boats(bid:integer, bname:string, color:string)
- c. Reserves(sid:integer, bid:integer, day:date)

2) SQL queries

- a. SELECT S.sname
FROM Sailors AS S, Reserves AS R
WHERE S.sid=R.sid AND R.bid=103

- b. SELECT S.sname
FROM Sailors AS S, Reserves AS R, Boats AS B
WHERE S.sid=R.sid AND R.bid=B.bid AND B.color='red'

- c. SELECT sname
FROM Sailors, Boats, Reserves
WHERE Sailors.sid=Reserves.sid AND Reserves.bid=Boats.bid AND
Boats.color='red'
UNION
SELECT sname
FROM Sailors, Boats, Reserves
WHERE Sailors.sid=Reserves.sid AND Reserves.bid=Boats.bid AND
Boats.color='green'

- d. SELECT S.sname
FROM Sailors AS S, Reserves AS R
WHERE R.sid = S.sid AND R.bid = 100 AND R.rating > 5 AND R.day =
'8/9/09'

- e. SELECT sname
FROM Sailors, Boats, Reserves
WHERE Sailors.sid=Reserves.sid AND Reserves.bid=Boats.bid AND
Boats.color='red'
INTERSECT
SELECT sname
FROM Sailors, Boats, Reserves

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WHERE Sailors.sid=Reserves.sid AND Reserves.bid=Boats.bid AND
Boats.color='green'
```

- f.

```
SELECT S.sid
FROM Sailors AS S, Reserves AS R, Boats AS B
WHERE S.sid=R.sid AND R.bid=B.bid AND B.color='red'
EXCEPT
SELECT S2.sid
FROM Sailors AS S2, Reserves AS R2, Boats AS B2
WHERE S2.sid=R2.sid AND R2.bid=B2.bid AND B2.color='green'
```
- g.

```
SELECT S.sname
FROM Sailors AS S
WHERE S.sid IN ( SELECT R.sid
                FROM Reserve AS R
                WHERE R.bid = 103)
```
- h.

```
SELECT S.sname
FROM Sailors AS S
WHERE S.sid IN ((SELECT R.sid
                FROM Reserve AS R, Boats AS B
                WHERE R.bid = B.bid AND B.color = 'red')
               INTERSECT
               (SELECT R2.sid
                FROM Reserve AS R2, Boats AS B2
                WHERE R2.bid = B2.bid AND B2.color = 'green'))
```
- i.

```
SELECT S.sname
FROM Sailors AS S
WHERE S.age > (SELECT MAX (S2.age)
              FROM Sailors S2
              WHERE R.sid = S2.rating = 10)
```
- j.

```
SELECT B.bid, Count (*) AS reservationcount
FROM Boats B, Reserves R
WHERE R.bid=B.bid AND B.color = 'red'
GROUP BY B.bid
```

- k. SELECT B.bid, Count (*) AS reservationcount
FROM Boats B, Reserves R
WHERE R.bid=B.bid AND B.color = 'red'
GROUP BY B.bid
HAVING B.color = 'red'
- l. SELECT Sname
FROM Sailors
WHERE Sailor.sid IN (SELECT Reserves.bid, Reserves.sid
FROM Reserves
CONTAINS
(SELECT Boats.bid
FROM Boats
WHERE Boats.name = 'interlake')
- m. SELECT S.rating, Ave (S.age) As average
FROM Sailors S
WHERE S.age > 18
GROUP BY S.rating
HAVING Count (*) > 1